

Gentle Driving of Piles

Name: Maxim Segeren Date: 12-06-2019 Contact: m.l.a.segeren@tudelft.nl



Introduction- XXL monopiles are reality!



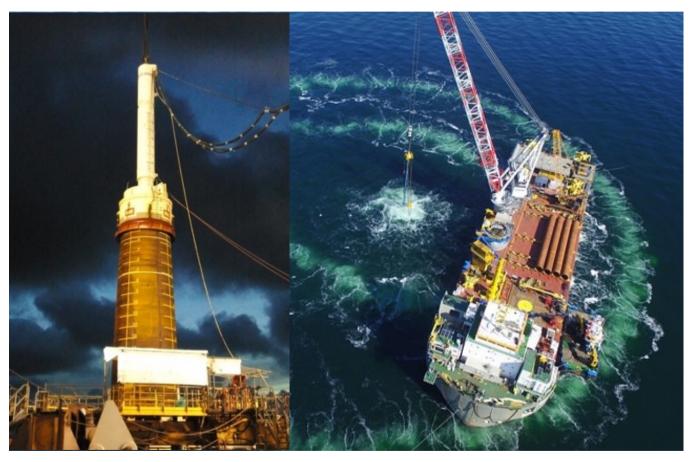
Source: offshorewindindustry.com



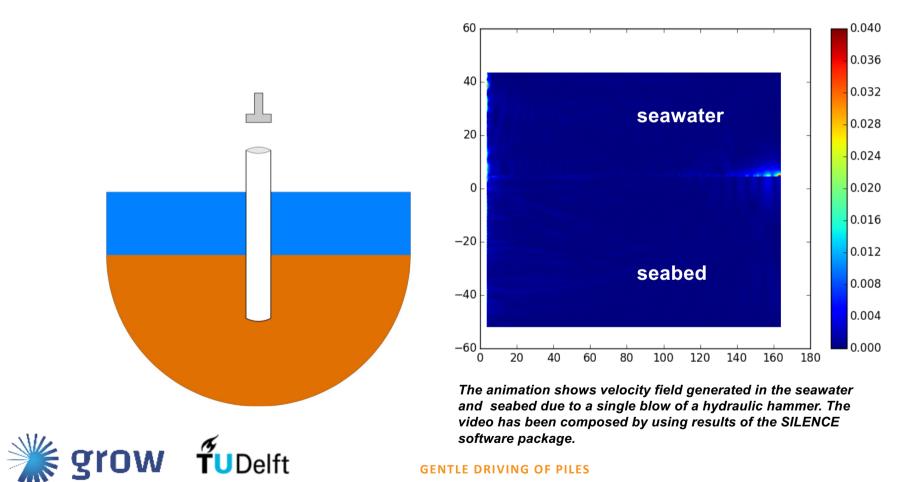
Current installation method

- Mainly Impact Piling
- Restrictions on noise
- This results in
 - Increased costs
 - Noise Mitigation Systems
 - Additional offshore operations
 - Risks
 - Predictability of sound
 - NMS
 - Forced stop





Sound predictions tools



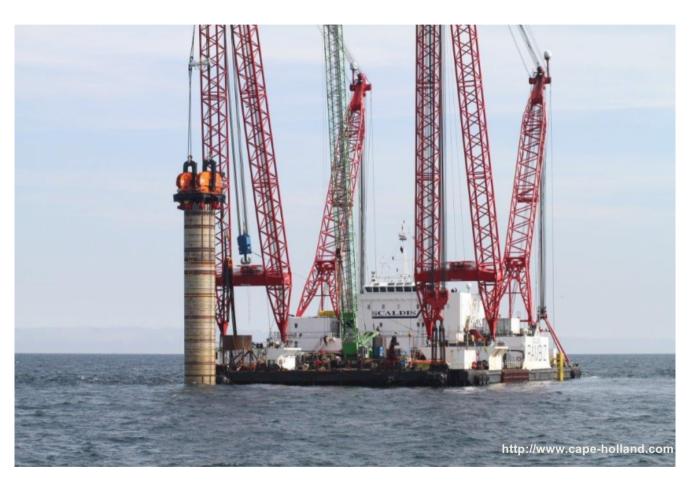
Alternatives

- Eccentric shakers
- Blue Piling

Challenges

- Bearing capacity
- Predictability
- Scalability





Innovation is required

- How to install XXL monopiles?
- How to reduce impact on environment?
- How to ensure bearing capacity?

• The GDP project was born!



Gentle Driving of Piles (GDP)





The GDP project goal

The main objective of this project is the development of a novel technique for Gentle Pile Driving that simultaneously improves drivability, reduces noise emission, and ensures that the soil bearing capacity stays uncompromised.

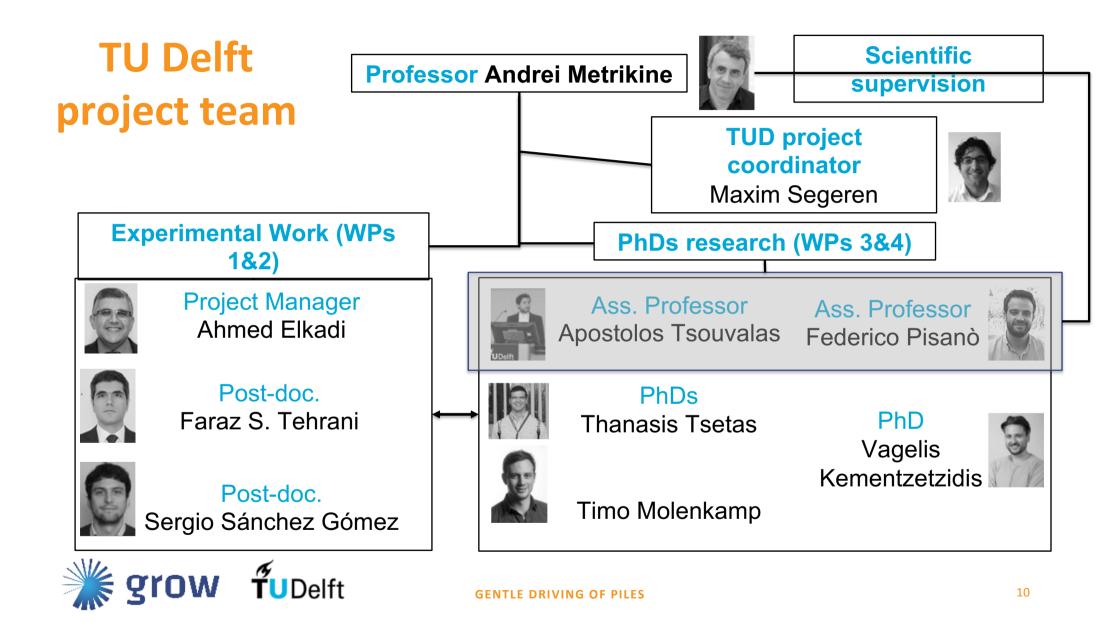


Unconventional approach

- First step: Experimental proof of the concept
 - Reason: When successful, a follow-up full scale project is aimed at which then is led by industry partners
- Second step: Validation of the newly developed prediction models
 - Drivability
 - Sound
 - Bearing capacity



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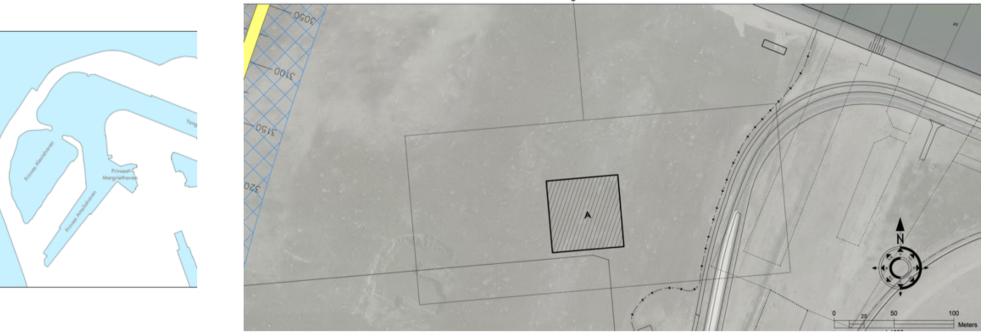
Lab test results

- Lab Test performed at the Stevinlab, TU Delft
- Very promising results
- Ongoing test now with processed soil



Field test

• At Maasvlakte II



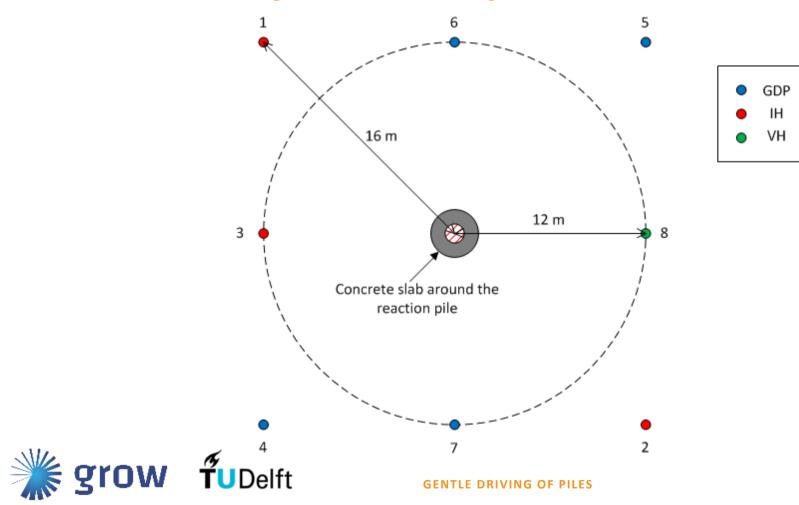


Field test - activities

- Basic site investigations
- Advanced site investigation
- Ground monitoring
- Soil mechanic laboratory tests
- Installation of 8 test piles and 1 Reaction pile
- Loading of piles
- Investigation of soil-pile interaction through ground monitoring and instrumented piles

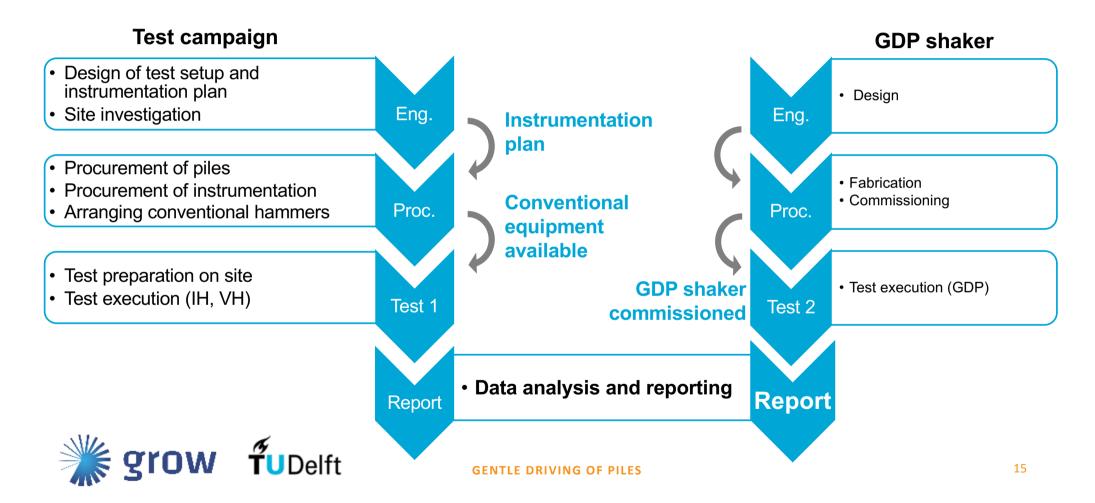


Field test - Layout of the piles



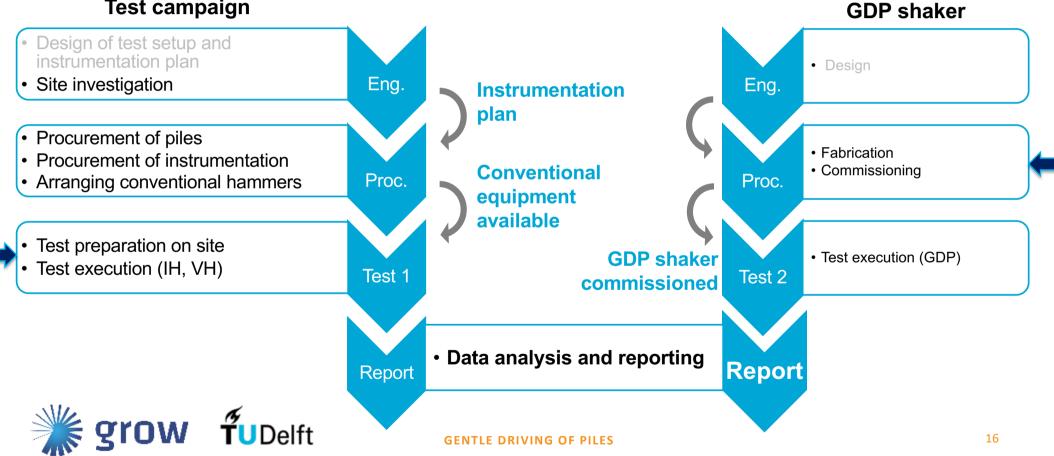
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Status: Field test campaign



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Test campaign



After experiments

• Expect results

- To proof GDP concept
- Reduce uncertainty in bearing capacity of vibro-driven piles.
- Motivation to further develop the GDP method and upscale it
- Still to do
 - The hard work ③
 - Models of drivability, bearing capacity and noise production
 - To validate, predict and to be applied for larger diameter piles and different soil conditions



Thank you





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